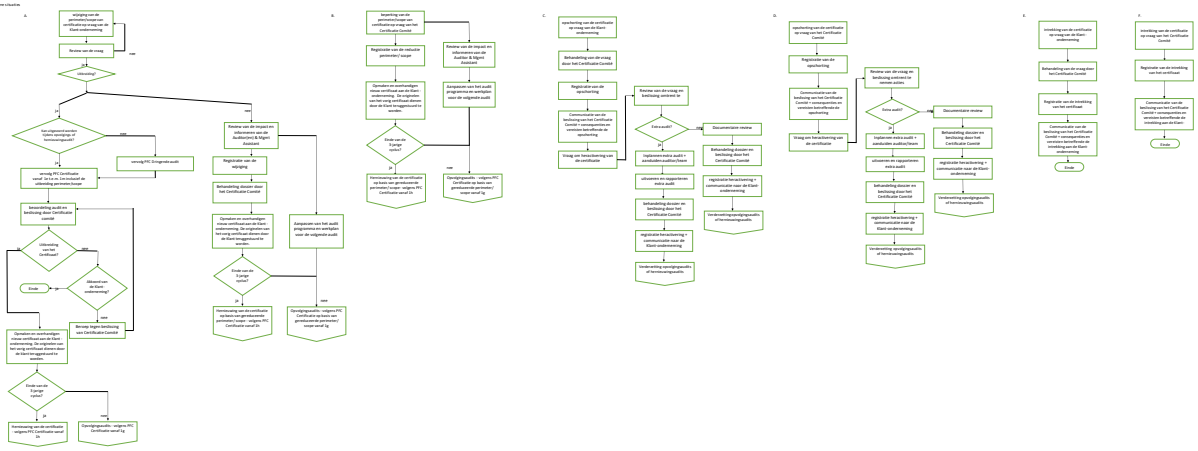Bijzondere situaties